



RADICALES

$$\sqrt[n]{a} = b \quad \text{si} \quad b^n = a \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} n: \text{índice} \\ a: \text{radicando} \end{array} \right.$$

1. $\sqrt{9} = \pm 3$ porque $3^2=9$ y $(-3)^2=9$

2. $\sqrt{81} =$ porque

3. $\sqrt{-25} = \exists$ porque el cuadrado de cualquier número es positivo

4. $\sqrt{-36} =$ porque

5. $\sqrt[3]{8} = 2$ porque $2^3=8$

6. $\sqrt[3]{125} =$ porque

7. $\sqrt[3]{-8} = -2$ porque $(-2)^3=8$

8. $\sqrt{0,25} = 0,5$ porque $0,5^2=0,25$

9. $\sqrt{0,09} =$ porque

10. $\sqrt{100}$

11. $\sqrt[4]{10000}$

12. $\sqrt[4]{81}$

13. $\sqrt[5]{32}$

14. $\sqrt{0}$

15. $\sqrt[4]{0}$

16. $\sqrt[5]{32}$

17. $\sqrt[3]{-1}$

18. $\sqrt[3]{-125}$

19. $\sqrt[5]{-32}$

20. $\sqrt{0,01}$

21. $\sqrt[3]{27}$

22. $\sqrt{16}$

23. $\sqrt{1}$

24. $\sqrt[3]{-27}$

25. $\sqrt[3]{1000}$

26. $\sqrt[4]{16}$

27. $\sqrt[4]{1}$

28. $\sqrt[6]{64}$

29. $\sqrt[3]{0}$

30. $\sqrt[7]{0}$

31. $\sqrt[15]{1}$

32. $\sqrt{-1}$

33. $\sqrt{-625}$

34. $\sqrt[4]{625}$

35. $\sqrt[4]{-16}$

36. $\sqrt{0,04}$

37. $\sqrt{0,16}$

38. $\sqrt[3]{0,001}$

39. $\sqrt[3]{0,125}$

40. $\sqrt[3]{0,008}$

41. $\sqrt{400}$

42. $\sqrt[4]{160000}$

43. $\sqrt{\frac{9}{4}}$

44. $\sqrt[3]{\frac{125}{27}}$

45. $\sqrt[4]{\frac{81}{16}}$

46. $\sqrt[3]{-0,125}$

47. $\sqrt[3]{-0,008}$

48. $\sqrt[3]{8000}$

49. $\sqrt[3]{-8000}$

50. $\sqrt[3]{\frac{27}{8}}$

51. $\sqrt{\frac{49}{36}}$

52. $\sqrt[3]{\frac{8}{125}}$



RADICALES

$$\sqrt[3]{287496000} = \sqrt[3]{2^6 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 11^3} = 2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 = 660$$

1. $\sqrt[3]{216000}$ 2. $\sqrt{5184}$ 3. $\sqrt[6]{46656}$ 4. $\sqrt[5]{5153632}$

RADICALES: simplificar

1. $\sqrt[8]{a^2}$ 2. $\sqrt[5]{3^5}$ 3. $\sqrt[4]{5^{32}}$ 4. $\sqrt[32]{3^4}$ 5. $\sqrt[6]{b^{66}}$
 6. $\sqrt{a^8}$ 7. $\sqrt[24]{b^{15}}$ 8. $\sqrt[8]{a^8}$ 9. $\sqrt[10]{2^4}$ 10. $\sqrt[66]{b^6}$
 11. $\sqrt[10]{81}$ 12. $\sqrt[12]{1024}$ 13. $\sqrt[6]{125}$ 14. $\sqrt[9]{64}$ 15. $\sqrt[4]{6561}$

RADICALES: extraer factores

$$\sqrt[4]{a^8 b} = \sqrt[4]{a^8} \sqrt[4]{b} = a^2 \sqrt[4]{b} \qquad \sqrt{12} = \sqrt{2^2 \cdot 3} = \sqrt{2^2} \sqrt{3} = 2\sqrt{3}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{a^4} = \sqrt[3]{a^3} \sqrt[3]{a} = a \sqrt[3]{a} \qquad \sqrt[3]{40} = \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 5} = \sqrt[3]{2^3} \sqrt[3]{5} = 2\sqrt[3]{5}$$

1. $\sqrt[4]{a^4 b}$ 2. $\sqrt[3]{a^3 b^2}$ 3. $\sqrt{18}$ 4. $\sqrt[3]{a^5}$ 5. $\sqrt{a^4 c d^2}$
 6. $\sqrt[3]{a^6}$ 7. $\sqrt[3]{a^7}$ 8. $\sqrt[3]{a^8}$ 9. $\sqrt[3]{a^9}$ 10. $\sqrt[3]{a^{10}}$
 11. $\sqrt[3]{a^{11}}$ 12. $\sqrt[3]{a^{12}}$ 13. $\sqrt[3]{a^{16}}$ 14. $\sqrt[3]{2^{20}}$ 15. $\sqrt[6]{2^6 a^9 b^3}$
 16. $\sqrt[4]{16 a^5 b^7}$ 17. $\sqrt{98 a^2 b^4 c}$ 18. $\sqrt{600}$ 19. $\sqrt[5]{224}$ 20. $\sqrt[3]{250}$
 21. $\sqrt[3]{432}$ 22. $\sqrt{50}$ 23. $\sqrt{180}$ 24. $\sqrt[3]{280}$ 25. $\sqrt[5]{243}$
 26. $\sqrt[4]{a^{14} b}$ 27. $\sqrt[3]{a^5 b^4}$ 28. $\sqrt[3]{a^7 b^{12} c^{16}}$ 29. $\sqrt{3 a^5 b^3 c^2}$ 30. $\sqrt{49 a b^3 c^4}$

RADICALES: simplificar y extraer

1. $\sqrt[4]{m^6 n^4}$ 2. $\sqrt[6]{x^6 y^9 z^{12} k^{15}}$ 3. $\sqrt{2 a^4 b^6 c^2}$ 4. $\sqrt[5]{5 x^{14} y^{10} z^5}$
 5. $\sqrt[5]{5 a^{14} b^{10} c^5}$ 6. $\sqrt[3]{27 x^2 y^3 z^4 k^5}$ 7. $\sqrt{16 a^3 b^4 c^5}$ 8. $\sqrt{8 x^4 y^3 z^5}$

RADICALES: introducir factores

$$2\sqrt[3]{5} = \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 5} = \sqrt[3]{40}$$

1. $3\sqrt{7}$ 2. $11\sqrt{2}$ 3. $2\sqrt[4]{12}$ 4. $5\sqrt[3]{20}$
 5. $6\sqrt{5}$ 6. $a^2\sqrt[3]{b}$ 7. $b\sqrt[3]{a}$ 8. $xy\sqrt{2x}$
 9. $5\sqrt{7}$ 10. $2\sqrt[5]{25}$ 11. $4\sqrt[3]{6}$ 12. $3\sqrt[4]{3}$



RADICALES: producto y cociente

Para multiplicar radicales de igual índice se multiplican los radicandos

$$\sqrt[n]{a} \cdot \sqrt[n]{b} = \sqrt[n]{a \cdot b}$$

1. $\sqrt{15} \cdot \sqrt{30}$

2. $\sqrt[3]{4} \cdot \sqrt[3]{54}$

3. $\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{12}$

4. $\sqrt[3]{9} \cdot \sqrt[3]{15}$

5. $\sqrt[5]{a^3} \cdot \sqrt[5]{b^2}$

6. $\sqrt[3]{-3y^2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{36}$

7. $\sqrt[3]{8x^3} \cdot \sqrt[3]{2x^2y^2}$

8. $\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{3}$

9. $\sqrt[3]{a^2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a^4}$

10. $\sqrt[6]{2^5} \cdot \sqrt[6]{2}$

11. $\sqrt[5]{2} \cdot \sqrt[5]{-16}$

12. $\sqrt[4]{a^2b} \cdot \sqrt[4]{a^5b^3}$

13. $\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{8}$

14. $\sqrt[3]{6} \cdot \sqrt[3]{4} \cdot \sqrt[3]{12}$

15. $\sqrt[3]{a^2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a}$

16. $\frac{\sqrt{625a^2}}{\sqrt{25}}$

17. $\frac{\sqrt{32}}{\sqrt{50}}$

18. $\frac{5\sqrt{9a^3b}}{3\sqrt{25a}}$

19. $\frac{\sqrt[4]{324a^7}}{\sqrt[4]{256a}}$

20. $\frac{\sqrt[10]{a^2b}}{\sqrt[10]{a^3b^5}}$

21. $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{50}}$

22. $\frac{\sqrt{x^3y^4}}{\sqrt{x^2y^2}}$

23. $\frac{\sqrt[3]{5^3 \cdot 7}}{\sqrt[3]{7^5}}$

24. $\sqrt{\frac{12}{7}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{21}{9}}$

25. $\sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{15}{16}}$

26. $\sqrt[3]{a^2b^2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a^4bc^4}$

27. $\sqrt[4]{a^2bc} \cdot \sqrt[4]{a^4b^9c^3}$

28. $\sqrt{5x^2} \cdot \sqrt{35x}$

29. $\sqrt{b^5} \cdot \sqrt{bx^3a^7}$

30. $\sqrt{\frac{1}{7x^3y^2}} \cdot \sqrt{14x^5y^7}$

31. $\frac{\sqrt{x^2} \sqrt{x^2y} \sqrt{y^3}}{\sqrt{x^2y^3} \sqrt{xy}}$

32. $\frac{\sqrt{6x} \sqrt{10x^3y}}{\sqrt{3x^5y} \sqrt{25xy^4}}$

33. $\sqrt{\frac{2x^4}{75y^5}} \sqrt{\frac{10x^5}{3y}}$

RADICALES: potencia y raíz

Para elevar un radical a una potencia se eleva el radicando

$$(\sqrt[n]{a})^m = \sqrt[n]{a^m} \quad (\sqrt[n]{a^b})^m = \sqrt[n]{a^{b \cdot m}} \quad (\sqrt[n]{a})^n = \sqrt[n]{a^n} = a$$

$$(\sqrt{a})^4 = \sqrt{a^4} = a^2 \quad (\sqrt[3]{x^2})^5 = \sqrt[3]{x^{10}} = x^3 \sqrt[3]{x}$$

Para efectuar la raíz de un radical se multiplican los índices de las raíces

$$\sqrt[n]{\sqrt[m]{a}} = \sqrt[n \cdot m]{a} \quad \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{x^{12}}} = \sqrt[6]{x^{12}} = x^2$$

1. $(\sqrt[5]{3})^5$

2. $(\sqrt[6]{2^4})^3$

3. $(3\sqrt{2})^2$

4. $(\sqrt[3]{18})^2$

5. $(\sqrt[3]{2ab^2})^2$

6. $\sqrt[5]{\sqrt[3]{x^{10}}}$

7. $\sqrt[3]{\sqrt{64 \cdot a^{12}}}$

8. $(\sqrt{\sqrt{\sqrt{k}}})^8$

9. $(\sqrt[3]{\sqrt[7]{\sqrt{a^2b^3}}})^8$

10. $(2x^2y\sqrt{3xy})^3$

11. $(\sqrt[4]{\sqrt[3]{(\sqrt{ab})^5}})^2$

12. $(\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{x}})^3$

13. $(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2})^2$

14. $(\frac{\sqrt[3]{x^2}}{x})^4$

15. $(\frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{a^2}})^5$



RADICALES: suma y resta

Solamente se puede sumar o restar radicales, si dichos radicales son **únicamente** semejantes.

Radicales semejantes: son aquellos radicales que tienen el mismo índice y el mismo radicando

$$7\sqrt[5]{a} + 4\sqrt[5]{a} - 3\sqrt[5]{a} + \sqrt[5]{a} = 9\sqrt[5]{a}$$

1. $\sqrt{2} + 7\sqrt{2} - 11\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2}$

2. $7\sqrt[3]{9} + 4\sqrt[3]{9} - 11\sqrt[3]{9} + \sqrt[3]{9}$

3. $5\sqrt[4]{21} + \sqrt[4]{21} - 3\sqrt[4]{21} + 14\sqrt[4]{21} - 11\sqrt[4]{21}$

4. $\sqrt{38} - 3\sqrt{38} + 5\sqrt{38} + 31\sqrt{38}$

5. $6\sqrt[5]{8} - 3\sqrt[5]{8} + 14\sqrt[5]{8} - \sqrt[5]{8}$

6. $7\sqrt{2} + 5\sqrt{3} - 8\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3}$

7. $11\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt[3]{2} + 8\sqrt[3]{2} - \sqrt[3]{2} + 4\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2}$

8. $3\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{11} + 3\sqrt{7} - 4\sqrt{7} + 5\sqrt{11}$

9. $\sqrt{3} + \sqrt[3]{7} - \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4} + \frac{7}{2}\sqrt{3} - \frac{11}{2}\sqrt[3]{7} + 3\sqrt[3]{3}$

10. $2\sqrt{5} - 8\sqrt{5} + 32\sqrt{5}$

RADICALES: suma y resta

$$\sqrt{18} + 5\sqrt{2} = \sqrt{3^2 \cdot 2} + 5\sqrt{2} = 3\sqrt{2} + 5\sqrt{2} = 8\sqrt{2}$$

1. $\sqrt{18} + \sqrt{50} - \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{8}$

2. $\sqrt{50a} - \sqrt{18a}$

3. $\sqrt{180} - 2\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{20}$

4. $\sqrt{27} - \sqrt{50} + \sqrt{12} + \sqrt{8}$

5. $7\sqrt{150} - 3\sqrt{18} + \sqrt{24} - 5\sqrt{8} - \sqrt{6}$

6. $\sqrt{18} - 3\sqrt{8} + 3\sqrt{50} + \sqrt{27} + \sqrt{12}$

7. $\sqrt[3]{5} - \sqrt[3]{250} + \sqrt[3]{16}$

8. $2\sqrt{8} + 4\sqrt{72} - 7\sqrt{18}$

9. $\sqrt[3]{3x^3} + \sqrt[3]{24y^3} + \sqrt[3]{81z^6}$

10. $5\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{600} - 2\sqrt{54}$

11. $\sqrt[4]{32} - \sqrt[4]{162}$

12. $\sqrt{8} - \sqrt{18}$

13. $\sqrt{63} - 2\sqrt{7}$

14. $5 + 7\sqrt{25} - 10\sqrt{625}$

15. $\frac{\sqrt{32}}{\sqrt{16}} - \sqrt[4]{324}$

16. $\sqrt{a^3} - 2a\sqrt[4]{a^6} - \sqrt[8]{a^{12}}$

17. $\sqrt[6]{8} + \sqrt{50} - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}$

18. $5 - 2\sqrt{3} - (6 - 3\sqrt{3}) + \frac{3}{5}\sqrt{3}$